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# For Questions, Notes, Syllabus & Results

#### MT 8591Sensors and Instrumentation

### **Important 13mark questions**

#### Unit I

- 1. Explain the dynamic characteristics if instruments.
- 2. With a neat block diagram explain the generalized measurement system.

#### Unit II

- 1. Describe with neat diagram the contact type of encoders and explain why Gray code is used in them.
- 2. Describe the constructional details of a resistance potential divider and derive the expression for its output voltage when connected across a meter of finite impedance.

## <u>Unit III</u>

- 1. Explain the construction, working principle and applications of (i) Hall effects sensor (ii) Magnetic sensors.
- 2. Explain the construction of (i) Wire wound strain gauge with deriving the expression for guage factor (iii) Load cell.

#### **Unit IV**

- 1. Explain with a neat sketch the principle of operation and construction of a photovoltaic cell. Also brief why it is very useful for space applications.
- 2. Describe the method of measurement of sensor signal with the use of
  - (i) Resistance Temperature Detector
  - (ii) MEMS sensor

#### Unit V

- 1. Based on choice of required sensors explain (i) environmental monitoring (ii) Automobile Application.
- 2. Give the need for signal conditioning and elaborate the steps involved in signal conditioning for a data acquisition system.